**BIBLIOGRAPHY and LINKED SOURCES**

**Background Information on New Americans**

Compiled 2017 by the International Rescue Committee in Charlottesville

1. **Introduction**

 This compilation includes resources about refugees and special immigrants actively participating in refugee agriculture programs at the International Rescue Committee in Charlottesville, VA. The information originates from a variety of sources including the IRC itself and the Department of Health and Human Services. It provides abbreviated information about the cultural practices and context from which resettled people hail, with an emphasis on diet, food traditions and agricultural background.

**Afghanistan**

2.1 **The Afghans: Their History and Culture [excerpts]**

 [The Afghans: Their History and Culture](http://www.culturalorientation.net/content/download/2137/12309/version/1/file/The%2BAfghans%2BCulture%2BProfile.pdf)

*Source:* Robson, Barbara, et al.“The Afghans: Their History and Culture.” [*www.culturalorientation.net*](http://www.culturalorientation.net)*.* Cultural Orientation Resource Center, n.d. Web. Nov. 2017.

\*see Introduction: Afghans in the U.S. (pg. 3-7); Recent Afghan Refugees (pg. 3-7); The People (pg. 8-12); Religion (pg. 19-20); Accommodating Islamic Customs (pg. 22-23); Key Cultural and Social Values (pg. 25)

**Burma/Myanmar**

6.1 **Refugees from Burma**

 [Refugees from Burma](http://www.culturalorientation.net/content/download/1338/7825/version/2/file/refugeesfromburma.pdf)

*Source:* Barron, Sandy, et al. “Refugees from Burma.” [*www.culturalorientation.net*](http://www.culturalorientation.net)*.* Cultural Orientation Resource Center, n.d. Web. Nov. 2017.

\*see Burma: An Overview (pg. 2-8); Resettlement in the United States (pg. 64-69)

6.2 **Refugee Families from Burma**

<http://www.brycs.org/documents/upload/burmese-cultural-backgrounder.pdf>

*Source:* “Refugee Families from Burma.” [*www.brycs.org*](http://www.brycs.org)*.* Bridging Refugee Youth & Children’s Services, n.d. Web. Oct. 2017.

**Bhutan**

7.1 **Bhutanese Cultural Backgrounder**

[Bhutanese Cultural Backgrounder.pdf](http://www.brycs.org/documents/upload/bhutanese-cultural-backgrounder.pdf)

*Source:* “Bhutanese Refugee Families.” [*www.brycs.org*](http://www.brycs.org)*.* Bridging Refugee Youth & Children’s Services, n.d. Web. Nov. 2017.

7.2 **Bhutanese**

 [Bhutanese Refugees in Nepal](http://www.culturalorientation.net/content/download/1332/7801/version/3/file/CAL%2BBackgrounder%2B04%2B-%2BBhutanese%2BRefugees%2Bin%2BNepal%2BFINAL.pdfRefugees)

*Source:* “Bhutanese Refugee in Nepal.” [*www.culturalorientation.net*](http://www.culturalorientation.net) *.* Cultural Orientation Resource Center, n.d. Web. Nov. 2017.

7.3 **Bhutanese Health Profile [excerpts]**

[Bhutanese Health Profile](https://www.cdc.gov/immigrantrefugeehealth/pdf/bhutanese-health-profile.pdf)

*Source:* "Bhutanese Refugee Health Profile." *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*. U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, n.d. Web. Nov. 2017.

**Burundi**

8.1 **The 1972 Burundians**

 [The 1972 Burundians](http://www.culturalorientation.net/content/download/1336/7817/version/3/file/CAL%2BBackgrounder%2B02%2B-%2B1972%2BBurundians%2BFINAL.pdf)

*Source:* "The 1972 Burundians." *The Cultural Orientation Resource Center*. Center for Applied Linguistics, n.d. Web. Nov. 2017.

**Colombia**

9.1 **Colombian Refugees**

[Colombian Refugees](http://www.usccb.org/issues-and-action/human-life-and-dignity/migrants-refugees-and-travelers/columbianrefugees.cfm)

*Source:* “Colombian Refugees: No Solutions in Sight.” *United States Conference of Catholic Bishops*, United States Conference of Catholic Bishops.

**D.R. Congo**

10.1 **Congolese Fact Sheet**

 [Congolese Fact Sheet](http://www.culturalorientation.net/content/download/2701/15651/version/2/file/CAL%2BBackgrounder%2B07%2B-%2BCongolese%2BFINAL.pdf)

*Source:* "Refugees from the Democratic Republic of the Congo." Cultural Orientation Resource Center. U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, n.d. Web. Nov. 2017.

**Ethiopia**

11.1 **Ethiopian Oromo Refugees Backgrounder**

[Ethiopia Crisis Briefing](https://www.rescue.org/country/ethiopia)

*Source:* “Ethiopia Crisis Briefing.” *International Rescue Committee (IRC)*, International Rescue Committee.

11.2 **Kunama Fact Sheet**

[Kunama Fact Sheet](http://www.culturalorientation.net/content/download/1335/7813/version/3/file/CAL%2BBackgrounder%2B03%2B-%2BThe%2BKunama%2BFINAL.pdf)

*Source:* "The Kunama." Cultural Orientation Resource Center. U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, n.d. Web. Nov. 2017.

**Iraq**

12.1 **Iraqi Culture Guide**

[Iraq Culture Smart Card](https://fas.org/irp/doddir/usmc/iraqsmart-0506.pdf)

*Source:* “Iraq Culture Smart Card.” *Marine Corps Intelligence and Security Doctrine*, Marine Corps Intelligence Activity.

12.2 **Iraq IRC Explainer**

 [Mosul in Crisis](https://www.rescue.org/article/mosul-crisis-end-battle-does-not-mean-end-suffering)

*Source*: "Mosul in Crisis: The End of the Battle Does Not Mean an End to Suffering." *International Rescue Committee*. International Rescue Committee, 7 July 2017. Web. Nov. 2017.

12.3 **Iraqi Refugee Health Profile**

[Iraqi Refugee Health Profile](https://www.cdc.gov/immigrantrefugeehealth/pdf/iraqi-refugee-health-profile.pdf)

*Source*: “Iraqi Refugee Health Profile.” *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 17 Dec. 2014.

\*see diseases prevalent in the Iraqi refugee community (pg. 10-13)

**Somalia**

13.1 **Somali Bantu Refugees: Cultural Considerations**

[Somali Bantu Refugees: Cultural Considerations](http://www.brycs.org/documents/upload/SBantu-Service-Considerations.pdf)

*Source:* “Somali Bantu Refugees: Cultural Considerations.” [*www.brycs.org*](http://www.brycs.org)*.* Bridging Refugee Youth & Children’s Services, n.d. Web. Nov. 2017.

13.2 **The Somali Bantu**

[The Somali Bantu](http://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED482784.pdf)

*Source:* Van Lehman, Dan, and Omar Eno. "The Somali Bantu: Their History and Culture." Eric. Institute of Education Sciences, n.d. Web. Nov. 2017.

**Syria**

14.1 **Refugees from Syria**

 [Refugees from Syria](http://www.culturalorientation.net/content/download/3970/21954/version/2/file/CAL%2BBackgrounder%2B08%2B-%2BSyrians%2BFINAL.pdf)

*Source:* "Refugees from Syria." Cultural Orientation Resource Center. U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, n.d. Web. Nov. 2017.